

**SWANS, GEESE & DUCKS**      **Habitat**    **Status**

_____ Ross's Goose* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Greater White-fronted Goose* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Canada Goose . . . . .	W	C
_____ Tundra Swan* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Wood Duck . . . . .	W	C
_____ Blue-winged Teal . . . . .	W	U
_____ Cinnamon Teal . . . . .	W	C
_____ Northern Shoveler . . . . .	W	C
_____ Gadwall . . . . .	W	C
_____ Eurasian Wigeon* . . . . .	W	X
_____ American Wigeon . . . . .	W	C
_____ Mallard . . . . .	W	C
_____ "Mexican Duck" . . . . .		
_____ Northern Pintail . . . . .	W	U
_____ Green-winged Teal . . . . .	W	C
_____ Canvasback . . . . .	W	U
_____ Redhead . . . . .	W	R
_____ Ring-necked Duck . . . . .	W	C
_____ Lesser Scaup . . . . .	W	R
_____ Bufflehead . . . . .	W	U
_____ Common Goldeneye* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Hooded Merganser* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Common Merganser . . . . .	W	U
_____ Red-breasted Merganser* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Ruddy Duck . . . . .	W	C

**QUAIL, PHEASANTS & TURKEYS**

_____ Gambel's Quail . . . . .	G,M,T	C
_____ Ring-necked Pheasant . . . . .	G	R
_____ Wild Turkey* . . . . .	M	R

**GREBES**

_____ Pied-billed Grebe . . . . .	W	C
_____ Eared Grebe . . . . .	W	U
_____ Western Grebe . . . . .	W	I
_____ Clark's Grebe . . . . .	W	I

**PIGEONS & DOVES**

_____ Rock Pigeon . . . . .	T	A
_____ Band-tailed Pigeon . . . . .	M	U
_____ Eurasian Collared-Dove . . . . .	T	C
_____ Inca Dove . . . . .	T	U
_____ Inca Dove . . . . .	T	U
_____ Ruddy Ground Dove* . . . . .	F,T	X
_____ White-winged Dove . . . . .	G,T	C
_____ Mourning Dove . . . . .	G,T,M	A

**CUCKOOS & ROADRUNNERS**

_____ Yellow-billed Cuckoo* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Greater Roadrunner . . . . .	G,T	U

**NIGHTJARS**

_____ Lesser Nighthawk . . . . .	G	C
_____ Common Nighthawk . . . . .	G	U
_____ Common Poorwill . . . . .	G,M	U

**SWIFTS**

_____ Vaux's Swift . . . . .	M,W	R
_____ White-throated Swift . . . . .	M,W	C

**HUMMINGBIRDS**      **Habitat**    **Status**

_____ Rivoli's Hummingbird* . . . . .	M	I
_____ Blue-throated Mountain-gem . . . . .	M	C
_____ Anna's Hummingbird . . . . .	T	C

**RAILS, COOTS & CRANES**

_____ Virginia Rail . . . . .	W	U
_____ Sora . . . . .	W	C
_____ Common Gallinule . . . . .	W	C
_____ American Coot . . . . .	W	C
_____ Sandhill Crane . . . . .	F,W	I
_____ Lesser		
_____ Canadian		
_____ Greater		

**AVOCETS & STILTS**

_____ Black-necked Stilt* . . . . .	W	I
_____ American Avocet . . . . .	W	I

**PLOVERS, SANDPIPERS & ALLIES**

_____ Semipalmated Plover* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Killdeer . . . . .	G,W	C
_____ Whimbrel* . . . . .	W	X
_____ Long-billed Curlew* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Marbled Godwit* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Sanderling* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Dunlin* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Baird's Sandpiper . . . . .	W	R
_____ Least Sandpiper . . . . .	W	U
_____ Western Sandpiper* . . . . .	W	U
_____ Long-billed Dowitcher . . . . .	W	R
_____ Wilson's Snipe . . . . .	W	U
_____ Spotted Sandpiper . . . . .	W	U
_____ Lesser Yellowlegs* . . . . .	W	C
_____ Willet . . . . .	W	R
_____ Greater Yellowlegs . . . . .	W	R
_____ Wilson's Phalarope . . . . .	W	U
_____ Red-necked Phalarope . . . . .	W	R

**GULLS & TERNS**

_____ Bonaparte's Gull . . . . .	W	R
_____ Franklin's Gull . . . . .	W	U
_____ Ring-billed Gull . . . . .	W	C
_____ California Gull* . . . . .	W	R
_____ Herring Gull . . . . .	W	R
_____ Caspian Tern . . . . .	W	X
_____ Black Tern* . . . . .	W	I
_____ Forster's Tern* . . . . .	W	I

**LOONS**

_____ Common Loon . . . . .	W	I
-----------------------------	---	---

**CORMORANTS**      **Habitat**    **Status**

_____ Neotropic Cormorant* . . . . .	W	X
_____ Double-crested Cormorant . . . . .	W	I

**PELICANS**

_____ American White Pelican . . . . .	W	I
_____ Brown Pelican* . . . . .	W	X

**HERONS**

_____ American Bittern . . . . .	W	R
_____ Least Bittern . . . . .	W	U
_____ Great Blue Heron . . . . .	W	A
_____ Great Egret . . . . .	W	U
_____ Snowy Egret . . . . .	W	U
_____ Cattle Egret . . . . .	W	R
_____ Green Heron . . . . .	W	U
_____ Black-crowned Night-Heron . . . . .	W	C

**IBIS**

_____ White-faced Ibis . . . . .	W	C
----------------------------------	---	---

**VULTURES & CONDORS**

_____ Turkey Vulture . . . . .	G,M,T,W	A
_____ California Condor . . . . .	G,M	R

**OSPREY, HAWKS, KITES & EAGLES**

_____ Osprey . . . . .	W	C
_____ White-tailed Kite* . . . . .	G,W	X
_____ Golden Eagle . . . . .	G,M	U
_____ immature		
_____ Northern Harrier . . . . .	G,W	R
_____ Sharp-shinned Hawk . . . . .	M,T	U
_____ Cooper's Hawk . . . . .	G,M,T	C
_____ Northern Goshawk* . . . . .	M	R
_____ Bald Eagle . . . . .	M,W	U
_____ immature		
_____ Harris's Hawk . . . . .	G,T	X
_____ Swainson's Hawk . . . . .	G	R
_____ Zone-tailed Hawk . . . . .	G,M	U
_____ Red-tailed Hawk . . . . .	F,G,T,W	A
_____ Western, light morph		
_____ Western, rufous morph		
_____ Western, dark morph		
_____ Fuertes'		
_____ Harlan's		
_____ Krider's		
_____ Rough-legged Hawk . . . . .	G,M	I
_____ Ferruginous Hawk . . . . .	G	I
_____ light morph		
_____ dark morph		

**OWLS**

_____ Barn Owl . . . . .	G,T,M	U
_____ Flammulated Owl* . . . . .	M	U
_____ Western Screech-Owl . . . . .	G,M	U
_____ Great Horned Owl . . . . .	G,T,M,W	C
_____ Northern Pygmy-Owl . . . . .	M	U
_____ Elf Owl* . . . . .	G	I

_____ Burrowing Owl* . . . . .	G	R
_____ Spotted Owl* . . . . .	M	R
_____ Long-eared Owl* . . . . .	G,M,W	R

**KINGFISHERS**

_____ Belted Kingfisher . . . . .	W	C
-----------------------------------	---	---

**WOODPECKER**      **Habitat**    **Status**

_____ Lewis's Woodpecker . . . . .	W,M	R
_____ Acorn Woodpecker . . . . .	M	U
_____ Gila Woodpecker . . . . .	G	C
_____ Williamson's Sapsucker* . . . . .	M	I
_____ Yellow-bellied Woodpecker* . . . . .	M	R
_____ Red-naped Sapsucker . . . . .	M	U
_____ American Three-toed Woodpecker* . . . . .	M	R
_____ Downy Woodpecker . . . . .	M	U
_____ Ladder-backed Woodpecker . . . . .	G	C
_____ Hairy Woodpecker . . . . .	M	C
_____ Arizona Woodpecker* . . . . .	M	U
_____ Northern Flicker . . . . .	M	C

**FALCONS**

_____ American Kestrel . . . . .	G,T,W	C
_____ Merlin . . . . .	G,W	R
_____ Prairie		
_____ Taiga		
_____ Peregrine Falcon . . . . .	M,T,W	U
_____ Prairie Falcon . . . . .	G	U

**FLYCATCHERS**

_____ Ash-throated Flycatcher* . . . . .	G,M,W	C
_____ Hammond's Flycatcher . . . . .	M,W	U
_____ Gray Flycatcher . . . . .	G	C
_____ Dusky Flycatcher* . . . . .	G,M,W	U
_____ Black Phoebe . . . . .	W	C
_____ Say's Phoebe . . . . .	G	C
_____ Vermilion Flycatcher . . . . .	W	U

**SHRIKES & VIREOS**

_____ Loggerhead Shrike . . . . .	F,G	U
_____ Bell's Vireo . . . . .	W	C
_____ Gray Vireo* . . . . .	M	U
_____ Hutton's Vireo . . . . .	M	U
_____ Cassin's Vireo . . . . .	M	I
_____ Plumbeous Vireo . . . . .	M	C
_____ Warbling Vireo . . . . .	M	C

**JAYS, CROWS & RAVENS**

_____ Pinyon Jay . . . . .	M	I
_____ Steller's Jay . . . . .	M	I
_____ Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay . . . . .	M	C
_____ Mexican Jay . . . . .	M	X
_____ Clark's Nutcracker . . . . .	M	R
_____ American Crow . . . . .	G,M,T	R
_____ Common Raven . . . . .	G,M,T,W	A

LARKS	Habitat	Status
___ Horned Lark . . . . .	G	R

SWALLOWS	Habitat	Status
___ Cliff Swallow . . . . .	T,W	A

CHICKADEES & TITMICE	Habitat	Status
___ Mountain Chickadee . . . . .	M	U
___ Bridled Titmouse . . . . .	M,W	C
___ Juniper Titmouse . . . . .	G,M	U

VERDINS	Habitat	Status
___ Verdin . . . . .	G,M,T	C

BUSHTITS	Habitat	Status
___ Bushtit . . . . .	M	C

NUTHATCHES & CREEPERS	Habitat	Status
___ Red-breasted Nuthatch . . . . .	M	R
___ White-breasted Nuthatch . . . . .	M	C
___ Pygmy Nuthatch . . . . .	M	U
___ Brown Creeper . . . . .	M	U

WRENS	Habitat	Status
___ Rock Wren . . . . .	G,M	C
___ Canyon Wren . . . . .	G,M,W	U
___ House Wren . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Pacific Wren . . . . .	W	I
___ Winter Wren* . . . . .	W	I
___ Marsh Wren . . . . .	W	C
___ Bewick's Wren . . . . .	G,M,W	C
___ Cactus Wren . . . . .	G,T	U

GNATCATCHERS	Habitat	Status
___ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher . . . . .	G,W	U
___ Black-tailed Gnatcatcher . . . . .	G,W	R

DIPPERS	Habitat	Status
___ American Dipper . . . . .	M,W	R

KINGLETS	Habitat	Status
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet* . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet . . . . .	M,T,W	C

THRUSHES	Habitat	Status
___ Western Bluebird . . . . .	M	C
___ Mountain Bluebird . . . . .	G,W	U
___ Townsend's Solitaire . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Swainson's Thrush* . . . . .	M,W	R
___ Hermit Thrush . . . . .	M,W	C
___ American Robin . . . . .	M,W	C

MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS	Habitat	Status
___ Curve-billed Thrasher . . . . .	G,T	R
___ Crissal Thrasher . . . . .	G	U
___ Sage Thrasher . . . . .	G	U
___ Northern Mockingbird . . . . .	G,T	C

STARLINGS	Habitat	Status
___ European Starling . . . . .	T	C

WAXWINGS	Habitat	Status
___ Cedar Waxwing . . . . .	M,T	I

SILKY-FLYCATCHERS	Habitat	Status
___ Phainopepla . . . . .	G,M,W	C

OLIVE WARBLER	Habitat	Status
___ Olive Warbler . . . . .	M	U

OLD WORLD SPARROWS	Habitat	Status
___ House Sparrow . . . . .	T	A

PIPITS	Habitat	Status
___ American Pipit . . . . .	W	C

FINCHES	Habitat	Status
___ Evening Grosbeak . . . . .	M,W	I
___ House Finch . . . . .	G,T,M,W	A
___ Purple Finch* . . . . .	G,M,W	I
___ Cassin's Finch . . . . .	M	I
___ Red Crossbill* . . . . .	M,T	R
___ Pine Siskin . . . . .	M,T	I
___ Lesser Goldfinch . . . . .	G,T,M,W	C
___ Lawrence's Goldfinch* . . . . .	W	I
___ American Goldfinch . . . . .	M,W	R

NEW WORLD SPARROWS & TOWHEES	Habitat	Status
___ Rufous-winged Sparrow . . . . .	G,T	R
___ Cassin's Sparrow . . . . .	G	R
___ Grasshopper Sparrow . . . . .	G	I
___ Black-throated Sparrow . . . . .	G	C
___ Lark Sparrow . . . . .	G	C
___ Lark Bunting . . . . .	G	I
___ Chipping Sparrow . . . . .	G,T,M	C
___ Clay-colored Sparrow . . . . .	G,T,M	C
___ Black-chinned Sparrow . . . . .	G,M	U
___ Brewer's Sparrow . . . . .	G	U
___ Fox Sparrow* . . . . .	M,W	I

___ Slate-colored		
___ Sooty		
___ Red		
___ Dark-eyed Junco . . . . .	M,T	C
___ Oregon		
___ Pink-sided		
___ Slate-colored		
___ Gray-headed		
___ Yellow-eyed Junco . . . . .	M	U
___ White-crowned Sparrow . . . . .	G,T,W	C
___ Golden-crowned Sparrow* . . . . .	G,T,W	X
___ Harris's Sparrow* . . . . .	G,T,W	X
___ White-Throated Sparrow . . . . .	G,T,W	C
___ Sagebrush Sparrow* . . . . .	G	R
___ Vesper Sparrow . . . . .	G	C
___ Baird's Sparrow* . . . . .	G	X
___ Savannah Sparrow . . . . .	G,W	U

	Habitat	Status
___ Song Sparrow . . . . .	W	C
___ Lincoln's Sparrow . . . . .	G,W	U
___ Swamp Sparrow . . . . .	W	I
___ Canyon Towhee . . . . .	G,M,T	C
___ Abert's Towhee . . . . .	W	C
___ Rufous-crowned Sparrow . . . . .	M	U
___ Green-tailed Towhee . . . . .	G,W	U
___ Spotted Towhee . . . . .	M,W	C

YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT	Habitat	Status
___ Yellow-breasted Chat . . . . .	G,W	C

BLACKBIRDS, MEADOWLARKS & ORIOLES	Habitat	Status
___ Yellow-headed Blackbird . . . . .	T,W	C
___ Bobolink* . . . . .	G	C
___ Eastern Meadowlark* . . . . .	G	C
___ Western Meadowlark . . . . .	G	C
___ Hooded Oriole . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Bullock's Oriole . . . . .	G,W	C
___ Baltimore Oriole* . . . . .	W	I
___ Scott's Oriole . . . . .	G,M	U
___ Red-winged Blackbird . . . . .	T,W	A
___ Bronzed Cowbird . . . . .	G,T,W	C
___ Brown-headed Cowbird . . . . .	G,T,W	C
___ Brewer's Blackbird . . . . .	T,W	C
___ Common Grackle . . . . .	T,W	X
___ Great-tailed Grackle . . . . .	T,W	C

WOOD-WARBLERS	Habitat	Status
___ Northern Waterthrush* . . . . .	W	I
___ Black-and-white Warbler* . . . . .	M,W	I
___ Orange-crowned Warbler . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Common Yellowthroat . . . . .	W	A
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler . . . . .	G,M,T,W	A
___ Black-throated Gray Warbler . . . . .	M,W	C
___ Townsend's Warbler . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Hermit Warbler . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Wilson's Warbler . . . . .	G,M,W	C
___ Painted Redstart . . . . .	M,W	C

TANAGERS, GROSBEAKS, CARDINALS & BUNTINGS	Habitat	Status
___ Hepatic Tanager . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Summer Tanager . . . . .	M,W	C
___ Western Tanager . . . . .	M,W	C
___ Northern Cardinal . . . . .	G,M,T,W	U
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak . . . . .	M,W	I
___ Black-headed Grosbeak . . . . .	M,W	C
___ Blue Grosbeak . . . . .	G	U
___ Lazuli Bunting . . . . .	M,W	U
___ Indigo Bunting . . . . .	M,W	R



### Bird Checklist

Compiled by Homer Hansen & Erika Wilson  
Updated January 2020

This checklist is a compilation of observations reported during the festival in and around Willcox, including: Cochise Lake (Twin Lakes), Whitewater Draw, Sulphur Springs Valley, Cochise Stronghold, and the Chiricahua Mountains. The taxonomy follows the 2010 AOU *Check-list of North American Birds*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition., 60<sup>th</sup> supplement. Please report species not on the checklist or species denoted with an asterisk (\*) to the registration desk.

#### SYMBOLS USED IN THIS LIST:

<u>Habitat</u>		
<i>F</i>	<i>Farms</i>	<i>Active and fallow agricultural fields</i>
<i>G</i>	<i>Grassland</i>	<i>Open areas with grass or grass with shrubby vegetation</i>
<i>M</i>	<i>Montane</i>	<i>Mountains and foothills with woodland vegetation</i>
<i>T</i>	<i>Towns</i>	<i>Urban or otherwise developed areas</i>
<i>W</i>	<i>Wetlands</i>	<i>Ponds, marshes, or riparian corridors</i>

<u>Status</u>		
<i>A</i>	<i>Abundant</i>	<i>Present in very large numbers (easy to see)</i>
<i>C</i>	<i>Common</i>	<i>Present in moderate to large numbers (may be easy to see)</i>
<i>U</i>	<i>Uncommon</i>	<i>Present in small to moderate numbers (may be difficult to see)</i>
<i>R</i>	<i>Rare</i>	<i>Present yearly but in small numbers (difficult to see)</i>
<i>I</i>	<i>Irregular</i>	<i>Not seen yearly and abundance may vary (may or may not be seen)</i>
<i>X</i>	<i>Accidental</i>	<i>Fewer than five records (cannot be expected to be seen)</i>